(1)  
agents of change       recipient language (RL)      source language (SL)  
domain(s) of change   lexicon                  phonology, grammar    

(2)  
direction of transfer speaking English  speaking Italian  
linguistic dominance  Italian → English      English → Italian  
domain(s) of change   source language      recipient language  
type of transfer      imposition (SL agentivity) borrowing (RL agentivity)  

Bibliography  